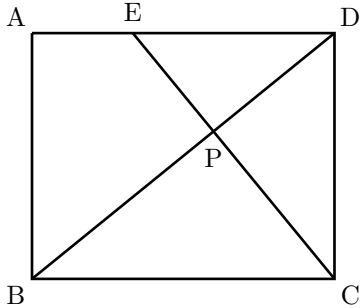


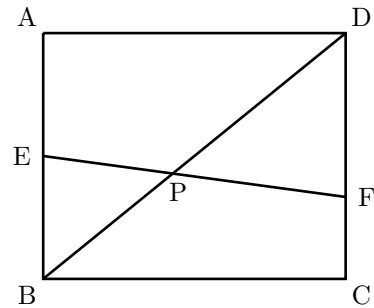
反射テスト 線分比 長方形 01

1. 下図のように長方形がある. 間に答えよ. (S級 1分, A級 1分 40秒, B級 2分 30秒, C級 4分)

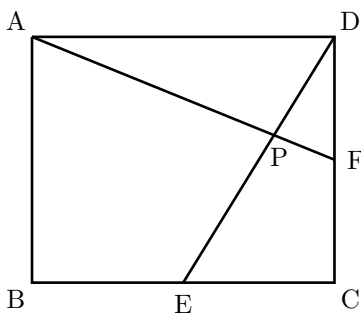
(1) $AE : ED = 1 : 2$ のとき,
 $BP : PD$ を求めよ.



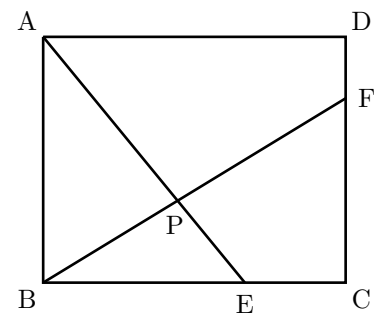
(2) $AE : EB = 1 : 1$, $CF : FD = 1 : 2$ のとき,
 $EP : PF$ を求めよ.



(3) $BE : EC = 1 : 1$, $CF : FD = 1 : 1$ のとき,
 $AP : PF$ を求めよ.

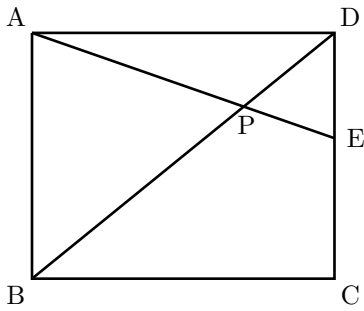


(4) $BE : EC = 2 : 1$, $CF : FD = 3 : 1$ のとき,
 $AP : PE$ を求めよ.

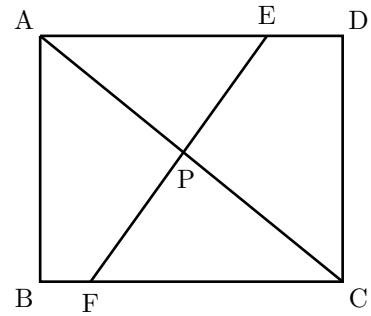


2. 下図のように長方形がある. 間に答えよ. (S 級 1 分 20 秒, A 級 2 分, B 級 3 分, C 級 5 分)

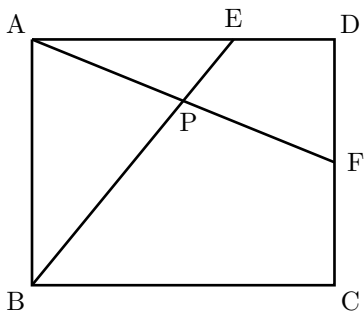
- (1) $CE : ED = 4 : 3$ のとき,
 $AP : PE$ を求めよ.



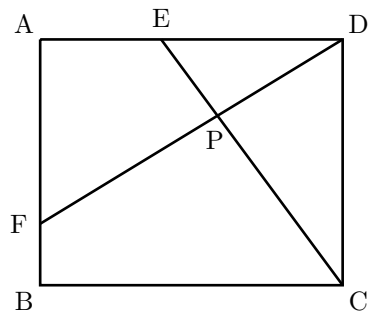
- (2) $AE : ED = 3 : 1$, $BF : FC = 1 : 5$ のとき,
 $EP : PF$ を求めよ.



- (3) $AE : ED = 2 : 1$, $CF : FD = 1 : 1$ のとき,
 $BP : PE$ を求めよ.



- (4) $AE : ED = 2 : 3$, $AF : FB = 3 : 1$ のとき,
 $FP : PD$ を求めよ.



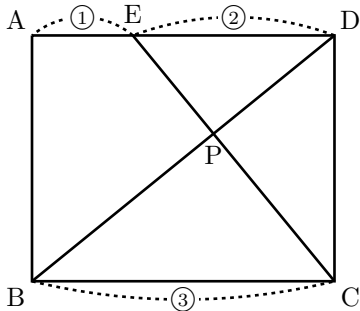
反射テスト 線分比 長方形 01 解答解説

1. 下図のように長方形がある. 間に答えよ. (S級1分, A級1分40秒, B級2分30秒, C級4分)

★直線図形の基本は三角形 (最重要) 知りたい辺を1辺とする三角形について考える.

ここでは三角形のバツテン相似を探す. もしくは作る ことがテーマ.

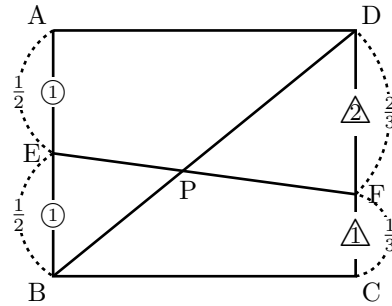
(1) $AE : ED = 1 : 2$ のとき,
 $BP : PD$ を求めよ.



$$\triangle PBC \sim \triangle PDE$$

$$\Rightarrow BP : PD = 3 : 2 \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

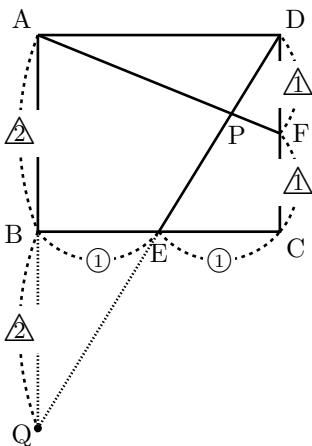
(2) $AE : EB = 1 : 1$, $CF : FD = 1 : 2$ のとき,
 $EP : PF$ を求めよ.



$$\triangle PEB \sim \triangle PFD$$

$$\Rightarrow EP : PF = \frac{1}{2} : \frac{2}{3} = 3 : 4 \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

(3) $BE : EC = 1 : 1$, $CF : FD = 1 : 1$ のとき,
 $AP : PF$ を求めよ.



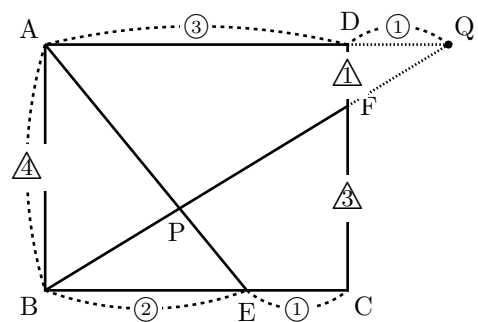
$$\triangle EBQ \cong \triangle ECD$$

$$\Rightarrow BQ = CD = \textcircled{2}$$

$$\triangle PAQ \sim \triangle PFD$$

$$\Rightarrow AP : PF = (\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{2}) : \textcircled{1} = 4 : 1 \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

(4) $BE : EC = 2 : 1$, $CF : FD = 3 : 1$ のとき,
 $AP : PE$ を求めよ.



$$\triangle FQD \sim \triangle FBC$$

$$\Rightarrow QD : BC = FD : FC = 1 : 3$$

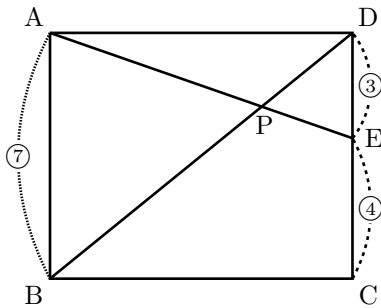
$$\Rightarrow QD = \frac{1}{3}BC = \frac{1}{3} \times \textcircled{3} = \textcircled{1}$$

$$\triangle PQA \sim \triangle PBE$$

$$\Rightarrow AP : PE = (\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{1}) : \textcircled{2} = 2 : 1 \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

2. 下図のように長方形がある. 間に答えよ. (S級1分20秒, A級2分, B級3分, C級5分)

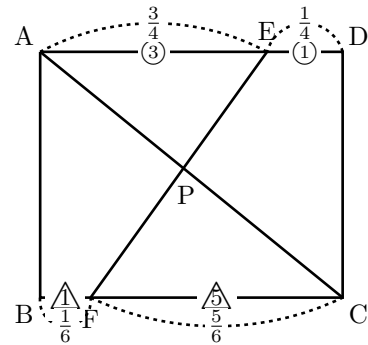
- (1) $CE : ED = 4 : 3$ のとき,
 $AP : PE$ を求めよ.



$$\triangle PAB \sim \triangle PED$$

$$\Rightarrow BP : PD = 7 : 3 \quad \dots \text{答え}$$

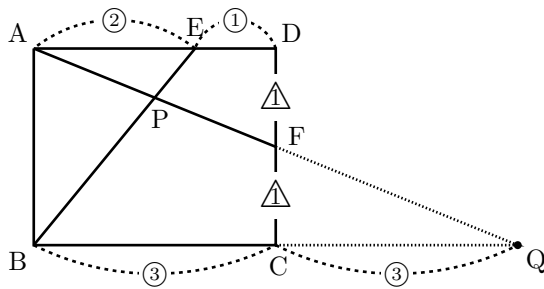
- (2) $AE : ED = 3 : 1$, $BF : FC = 1 : 5$ のとき,
 $EP : PF$ を求めよ.



$$\triangle PEA \sim \triangle PFC$$

$$\Rightarrow EP : PF = \frac{3}{4} : \frac{5}{6} = 9 : 10 \quad \dots \text{答え}$$

- (3) $AE : ED = 2 : 1$, $CF : FD = 1 : 1$ のとき,
 $BP : PE$ を求めよ.



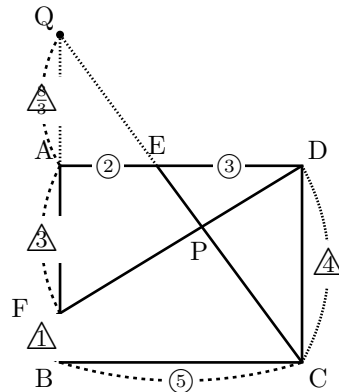
$$\triangle FCQ \cong \triangle FDA$$

$$\Rightarrow CQ = DA = 3$$

$$\triangle PBQ \sim \triangle PEA$$

$$\Rightarrow BP : PE = (3 + 3) : 2 = 3 : 1 \quad \dots \text{答え}$$

- (4) $AE : ED = 2 : 3$, $AF : FB = 3 : 1$ のとき,
 $FP : PD$ を求めよ.



$$\triangle EQA \sim \triangle ECD$$

$$\Rightarrow QA : CD = EA : ED = 2 : 3$$

$$\Rightarrow QA = \frac{2}{3}CD = \frac{2}{3} \times 4 = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$\triangle PQF \sim \triangle PCD$$

$$\Rightarrow FP : PD = \left(\frac{8}{3} + 4 \right) : 4 = 17 : 12 \quad \dots \text{答え}$$