

## 反射テスト 積分 区分解法 01

1. 区分解法を用いて、次の計算をせよ。(S級1分, A級2分, B級3分20秒, C級5分)

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left( \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{3}{n} + \cdots + \frac{n-1}{n} + 1 \right)$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left( \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}} + \sqrt{\frac{2}{n}} + \sqrt{\frac{3}{n}} + \cdots + \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{n}} + \sqrt{\frac{n}{n}} \right)$$

2. 区分数積法を用いて、次の計算をせよ。(S級3分, A級5分, B級8分, C級12分)

$$(1) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^4} (1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \cdots + n^3)$$

$$(2) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3n}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2}} \right)$$

$$(3) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \left( \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n}} + 2\sqrt{1 + \frac{2}{n}} + 3\sqrt{1 + \frac{3}{n}} + \cdots + n\sqrt{1 + \frac{n}{n}} \right)$$

# 反射テスト 積分 区分求積法 01 解答解説

1. 区分求積法を用いて、次の計算をせよ。(S級1分, A級2分, B級3分20秒, C級5分)

## ★ 区分求積法

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n f\left(\frac{k}{n}\right) = \int_0^1 f(x) dx \qquad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} f\left(\frac{k}{n}\right) = \int_0^1 f(x) dx$$

$$(1) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left( \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{3}{n} + \cdots + \frac{n-1}{n} + 1 \right)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{k}{n}$$

$$= \int_0^1 x dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} x^2 \right]_0^1 = \frac{1}{2} \quad \cdots \text{答え}$$

☆別解 これは区分求積法を使わなくてもできる.

$$\text{与式} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{k=1}^n k = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right\} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

むしろこちらの方が自然だろうが、練習として両方のやり方を試してほしい.

$$(2) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left( \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}} + \sqrt{\frac{2}{n}} + \sqrt{\frac{3}{n}} + \cdots + \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{n}} + \sqrt{\frac{n}{n}} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \sqrt{\frac{k}{n}}$$

$$= \int_0^1 \sqrt{x} dx$$

$$= \int_0^1 x^{\frac{1}{2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{2}{3} x^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_0^1$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \quad \cdots \text{答え}$$

2. 区画求積法を用いて、次の計算をせよ。(S級3分, A級5分, B級8分, C級12分)

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^4} (1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \cdots + n^3) \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^4} \sum_{k=1}^n k^3 \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\frac{k}{n}\right)^3 \\
 &= \int_0^1 x^3 dx = \left[\frac{1}{4}x^4\right]_0^1 = \frac{1}{4} \quad \cdots\text{答え}
 \end{aligned}$$

☆別解 これも  $\sum_{k=1}^n k^3 = \frac{n^2(n+1)^2}{4}$  を用いて可能.

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3n}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2}} \right) \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{n}{\sqrt{kn}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \sqrt{\frac{n}{k}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{k}{n}}} \\
 &= \int_0^1 x^{-\frac{1}{2}} dx = [2\sqrt{x}]_0^1 = 2 \quad \cdots\text{答え}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \left( \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n}} + 2\sqrt{1 + \frac{2}{n}} + 3\sqrt{1 + \frac{3}{n}} + \cdots + n\sqrt{1 + \frac{n}{n}} \right) \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{k}{n} \sqrt{1 + \frac{k}{n}} \\
 &= \int_0^1 x\sqrt{1+x} dx \\
 &= \int_1^2 (t-1)\sqrt{t} dt \quad \leftarrow \text{☆置換} \\
 &= \int_1^2 (t^{\frac{3}{2}} - t^{\frac{1}{2}}) dt \\
 &= \left[ \frac{2}{5}t^{\frac{5}{2}} - \frac{2}{3}t^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_1^2 \\
 &= \left( \frac{8\sqrt{2}}{5} - \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{3} \right) - \left( \frac{2}{5} - \frac{2}{3} \right) \\
 &= \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{15} + \frac{4}{15} \quad \cdots\text{答え}
 \end{aligned}$$

☆置換  $t = 1 + x$  とおくと,  $dt = dx$   
 $x = 0 \rightarrow x = 1 \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad t = 1 \rightarrow t = 2$