

反射テスト 積分 定積分 いろいろ 01

1. 次の計算をせよ. (S 級 1 分 40 秒, A 級 2 分 30 秒, B 級 3 分, C 級 5 分)

$$(1) \int_1^{e^2} \frac{1}{x} dx$$

$$(2) \int_{-\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{6}} (5x + 2 \sin x) dx$$

$$(3) \int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \cos^2 x dx$$

$$(4) \int_1^e x \log x dx$$

2. 次の計算をせよ. (S 級 3 分 40 秒, A 級 5 分, B 級 7 分, C 級 10 分)

$$(1) \int_4^{32} \frac{1}{2x} dx$$

$$(2) \int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} (x^3 + x^2 + x + \cos x) dx$$

$$(3) \int_{-\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \sin^2 x dx$$

$$(4) \int_1^8 x \log \frac{x}{4} dx$$

反射テスト 積分 定積分 いろいろ 01 解答解説

1. 次の計算をせよ. (S 級 1 分 40 秒, A 級 2 分 30 秒, B 級 3 分, C 級 5 分)

$$(1) \int_1^{e^2} \frac{1}{x} dx$$

$$= [\log|x|]_1^{e^2}$$

$$= \log e^2 - \log 1$$

$$= 2 - 0 = 2$$

$$(2) \int_{-\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{6}} (5x + 2 \sin x) dx$$

$$= 0$$

★奇関数の定積分

$$(3) \int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \cos^2 x dx$$

$$= 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2} dx \quad \leftarrow \text{★偶関数の定積分}$$

$$= 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} (1 + \cos 2x) dx$$

$$= \left[x + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$= \left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \right) - (0 + 0)$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \int_1^e x \log x dx$$

$$= \int_1^e \left(\frac{1}{2} x^2 \right)' \cdot \log x dx$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot \log x \right]_1^e - \int_1^e \frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot (\log x)' dx \quad \leftarrow \text{★}$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log x \right]_1^e - \int_1^e \frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot \frac{1}{x} dx \quad \leftarrow \text{☆}$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log x \right]_1^e - \frac{1}{2} \int_1^e x dx$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log x - \frac{1}{4} x^2 \right]_1^e$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot e^2 \log e - \frac{1}{4} \cdot e^2 \right) - \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1^2 \log 1 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot 1^2 \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} e^2 + \frac{1}{4}$$

★部分積分

☆ $\because x > 0 \Rightarrow |x| = x$

2. 次の計算をせよ. (S 級 3 分 40 秒, A 級 5 分, B 級 7 分, C 級 10 分)

$$(1) \quad \int_4^{32} \frac{1}{2x} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\log |x|]_4^{32}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\log 32 - \log 4)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (5 \log 2 - 2 \log 2)$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} \log 2$$

$$(2) \quad \int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} (x^3 + x^2 + x + \cos x) dx$$

$$= 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} (x^2 + \cos x) dx \quad \leftarrow \star \text{奇関数・偶関数の定積分}\right.$$

$$= 2 \left[\frac{1}{3} x^3 + \sin x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \right)^3 + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \frac{\pi^3}{96} + \sqrt{2}$$

$$(3) \quad \int_{-\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \sin^2 x dx$$

$$= 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2} dx \quad \star \text{偶関数の定積分}$$

$$= 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} (1 - \cos 2x) dx$$

$$= \left[x - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}}$$

$$= \left(\frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \right) - (0 - 0)$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$(4) \quad \int_1^8 x \log \frac{x}{4} dx$$

$$= \int_1^8 \left(\frac{1}{2} x^2 \right)' \cdot \log \frac{x}{4} dx$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot \log \frac{x}{4} \right]_1^8 - \int_1^8 \frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot \left(\log \frac{x}{4} \right)' dx \quad \leftarrow \star$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log \frac{x}{4} \right]_1^8 - \int_1^8 \frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{x} dx \quad \leftarrow \star$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log \frac{x}{4} \right]_1^8 - \frac{1}{2} \int_1^8 x dx$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log \frac{x}{4} - \frac{1}{4} x^2 \right]_1^8$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 8^2 \log 2 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot 8^2 \right) - \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1^2 \log \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \cdot 1^2 \right)$$

$$= 32 \log 2 - 16 - \left(-\log 2 - \frac{1}{4} \right)$$

$$= 33 \log 2 - \frac{63}{4}$$

★部分積分

☆ $\because x > 0 \Rightarrow |x| = x$