

反射テスト 数列 部分分数分解 01

1. 次の計算をせよ. (S 級 1 分, A 級 3 分, B 級 5 分, C 級 7 分)

$$(1) \quad \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(n-1) \cdot n}$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{7 \cdot 9} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(2n-1) \cdot (2n+1)}$$

2. 次の計算をせよ. (*S* 級 1 分, *A* 級 3 分, *B* 級 5 分, *C* 級 7 分)

$$(1) \quad \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 6} + \frac{1}{6 \cdot 8} + \frac{1}{8 \cdot 10} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(2n-2) \cdot 2n}$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{1}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{7 \cdot 10} + \frac{1}{10 \cdot 13} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(3n-2) \cdot (3n+1)}$$

反射テスト 数列 部分分数分解 01 解答解説

1. 次の計算をせよ. (S級1分, A級3分, B級5分, C級7分)

★ 部分分数分解 次の式変形を 部分分数分解 という. A と B はいざとなれば恒等式として導く.

$$\frac{1}{(a_1x + a_2)(b_1x + b_2)} = \frac{A}{a_1x + a_2} + \frac{B}{b_1x + b_2}$$

$$(1) \quad \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(n-1) \cdot n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(n-1) \cdot n} \\ &= \frac{2-1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{3-2}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{4-3}{3 \cdot 4} + \cdots + \frac{(n-1)-(n-2)}{(n-2) \cdot (n-1)} + \frac{n-(n-1)}{(n-1) \cdot n} \\ &= \left(\frac{2}{1 \cdot 2} - \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} \right) + \left(\frac{3}{2 \cdot 3} - \frac{2}{2 \cdot 3} \right) + \left(\frac{4}{3 \cdot 4} - \frac{3}{3 \cdot 4} \right) + \cdots \\ & \quad + \left(\frac{n-1}{(n-2) \cdot (n-1)} - \frac{n-2}{(n-2) \cdot (n-1)} \right) + \left(\frac{n}{(n-1) \cdot n} - \frac{n-1}{(n-1) \cdot n} \right) \quad \leftarrow \star \text{部分分数分解} \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \right) + \cdots + \left(\frac{1}{n-2} - \frac{1}{n-1} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n} \right) \quad \leftarrow \text{約分} \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \right) + \cdots + \left(\frac{1}{n-2} - \frac{1}{n-1} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n} \right) \quad \leftarrow \text{相殺} \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{n} \quad (n = 1, 2, 3, \cdots) \\ &= \frac{n-1}{n} \quad (n = 1, 2, 3, \cdots) \end{aligned}$$

☆この式変形を暗記しておく, 部分分数分解の計算が早くできる.

$$(2) \quad \frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{7 \cdot 9} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(2n-1) \cdot (2n+1)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \frac{2}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{2}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{2}{5 \cdot 7} + \cdots + \frac{2}{(2n-3) \cdot (2n-1)} + \frac{2}{(2n-1) \cdot (2n+1)} \right\} \quad \leftarrow \star \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \frac{3-1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{5-3}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{7-5}{5 \cdot 7} + \cdots + \frac{(2n-3)-(2n-1)}{(2n-3) \cdot (2n-1)} + \frac{(2n+1)-(2n-1)}{(2n-1) \cdot (2n+1)} \right\} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left(\frac{3}{1 \cdot 3} - \frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} \right) + \left(\frac{5}{3 \cdot 5} - \frac{3}{3 \cdot 5} \right) + \left(\frac{7}{5 \cdot 7} - \frac{5}{5 \cdot 7} \right) + \cdots \right. \\ & \quad \left. + \left(\frac{2n-1}{(2n-3) \cdot (2n-1)} - \frac{2n-3}{(2n-3) \cdot (2n-1)} \right) + \left(\frac{2n+1}{(2n-1) \cdot (2n+1)} - \frac{2n-1}{(2n-1) \cdot (2n+1)} \right) \right\} \quad \leftarrow \star \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} \right) + \cdots + \left(\frac{1}{2n-3} - \frac{1}{2n-1} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2n-1} - \frac{1}{2n+1} \right) \right\} \quad \leftarrow \text{約分と相殺} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2n+1} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2(2n+1)} \quad (n = 1, 2, 3, \cdots) \\ &= \frac{n}{2n+1} \quad (n = 1, 2, 3, \cdots) \end{aligned}$$

☆ 1(1) のイメージにするために, 分子を 2 (分母の差) で考える.

2. 次の計算をせよ。(S級1分, A級3分, B級5分, C級7分)

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 6} + \frac{1}{6 \cdot 8} + \frac{1}{8 \cdot 10} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(2n-2) \cdot 2n} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2 \times 1 \cdot 2 \times 2} + \frac{1}{2 \times 2 \cdot 2 \times 3} + \frac{1}{2 \times 3 \cdot 2 \times 4} + \cdots + \frac{1}{2(n-2) \cdot 2(n-1)} + \frac{1}{2(n-1) \cdot 2n} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \left\{ \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(n-2) \cdot (n-1)} + \frac{1}{(n-1) \cdot n} \right\} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \left\{ \frac{2-1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{3-2}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{4-3}{3 \cdot 4} + \cdots + \frac{(n-1)-(n-2)}{(n-2) \cdot (n-1)} + \frac{n-(n-1)}{(n-1) \cdot n} \right\} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \left\{ \left(\frac{2}{1 \cdot 2} - \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} \right) + \left(\frac{3}{2 \cdot 3} - \frac{2}{2 \cdot 3} \right) + \left(\frac{4}{3 \cdot 4} - \frac{3}{3 \cdot 4} \right) + \cdots \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + \left(\frac{n-1}{(n-2) \cdot (n-1)} - \frac{n-2}{(n-2) \cdot (n-1)} \right) + \left(\frac{n}{(n-1) \cdot n} - \frac{n-1}{(n-1) \cdot n} \right) \right\} \quad \leftarrow \star \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \right) + \cdots + \left(\frac{1}{n-2} - \frac{1}{n-1} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n} \right) \right\} \quad \leftarrow \text{約分} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \right) + \cdots + \left(\frac{1}{n-2} - \frac{1}{n-1} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n} \right) \right\} \quad \leftarrow \text{相殺} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4n} \quad (n=1, 2, 3, \cdots) \\
 &= \frac{n-1}{4n} \quad (n=1, 2, 3, \cdots)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \frac{1}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{7 \cdot 10} + \frac{1}{10 \cdot 13} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(3n-2) \cdot (3n+1)} \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left\{ \frac{3}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{3}{4 \cdot 7} + \frac{3}{7 \cdot 10} + \cdots + \frac{3}{(3n-5) \cdot (3n-2)} + \frac{3}{(3n-2) \cdot (3n+1)} \right\} \quad \leftarrow \star \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left\{ \frac{4-1}{1 \cdot 4} + \frac{7-4}{4 \cdot 7} + \frac{10-7}{7 \cdot 10} + \cdots + \frac{(3n-2)-(3n-5)}{(3n-5) \cdot (3n-2)} + \frac{(3n+1)-(3n-2)}{(3n-2) \cdot (3n+1)} \right\} \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left\{ \left(\frac{4}{1 \cdot 4} - \frac{1}{1 \cdot 4} \right) + \left(\frac{7}{4 \cdot 7} - \frac{4}{4 \cdot 7} \right) + \left(\frac{10}{7 \cdot 10} - \frac{7}{7 \cdot 10} \right) + \cdots \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + \left(\frac{3n-2}{(3n-5) \cdot (3n-2)} - \frac{3n-5}{(3n-5) \cdot (3n-2)} \right) + \left(\frac{3n+1}{(3n-2) \cdot (3n+1)} - \frac{3n-2}{(3n-2) \cdot (3n+1)} \right) \right\} \quad \leftarrow \star \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{4} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{7} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{10} \right) + \cdots + \left(\frac{1}{3n-5} - \frac{1}{3n-2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3n-2} - \frac{1}{3n+1} \right) \right\} \quad \leftarrow \text{約分と相殺} \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left(1 - \frac{1}{3n+1} \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3(3n+1)} \quad (n=1, 2, 3, \cdots) \\
 &= \frac{n}{3n+1} \quad (n=1, 2, 3, \cdots)
 \end{aligned}$$

☆ 1(1) のイメージにするために, 分子を3 (分母の差) で考える.