

反射テスト 1次方程式 連立方程式 難問いろいろ 01

1. 次の連立方程式を解け。(S級1分10秒, A級2分10秒, B級3分30秒, C級5分)

$$(1) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = 3 \\ \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = 5 \\ \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{x} = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 12x + 34y = 56 \\ 21x + 43y = 65 \end{cases}$$

2. 次の連立方程式を解け。(S級1分10秒, A級2分10秒, B級3分30秒, C級5分)

$$(1) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = -1 \\ \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = 2 \\ \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{x} = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 76x + 54y = 32 \\ 67x + 45y = 23 \end{cases}$$

反射テスト 1次方程式 連立方程式 難問いろいろ 01 解答解説

1. 次の連立方程式を解け。(S級1分10秒, A級2分10秒, B級3分30秒, C級5分)

$$(1) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = 3 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = 5 & \dots \textcircled{2} \\ \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{x} = 4 & \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

☆ $\frac{1}{x} = a, \frac{1}{y} = b, \frac{1}{z} = c$ とおく.

$$\begin{cases} a + b = 3 & \dots \textcircled{4} \\ b + c = 5 & \dots \textcircled{5} \\ c + a = 4 & \dots \textcircled{6} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad a + b = 3 \\ \textcircled{4} \quad \quad b + c = 5 \\ +) \textcircled{5} \quad a \quad + c = 4 \\ \hline 2a + 2b + 2c = 12 \\ a + b + c = 6 \quad \dots \textcircled{7} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} \textcircled{7} - \textcircled{4} & \Rightarrow c = 3 \\ \textcircled{7} - \textcircled{5} & \Rightarrow a = 1 \\ \textcircled{7} - \textcircled{6} & \Rightarrow b = 2 \end{cases}$$

$(a, b, c) = (1, 2, 3)$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} = 1 & \Rightarrow x = 1 \\ \frac{1}{y} = 2 & \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{z} = 3 & \Rightarrow z = \frac{1}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$(x, y, z) = \left(1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}\right) \quad \dots \text{答え}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 12x + 34y = 56 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 21x + 43y = 65 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

★係数が大きいが対称的な数なので工夫できる.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 12x + 34y = 56 \\ +) \textcircled{2} \quad 21x + 43y = 65 \\ \hline 33x + 77y = 121 \\ 3x + 7y = 11 \quad \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 12x + 34y = 56 \\ -) \textcircled{2} \quad 21x + 43y = 65 \\ \hline -9x - 9y = -9 \\ x + y = 1 \quad \dots \textcircled{4} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 3x + 7y = 11 \\ -) \textcircled{4} \times 3 \quad 3x + 3y = 3 \\ \hline \quad -4y = 8 \\ \quad + y = 2 \end{array}$$

④ に代入して,

$$\begin{aligned} x + 2 &= 1 \\ x &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x, y) = (-1, 2) \quad \dots \text{答え}$$

2. 次の連立方程式を解け。(S級1分10秒, A級2分10秒, B級3分30秒, C級5分)

$$(1) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = -1 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = 2 & \dots \textcircled{2} \\ \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{x} = 5 & \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

☆ $\frac{1}{x} = a, \frac{1}{y} = b, \frac{1}{z} = c$ とおく.

$$\begin{cases} a + b = -1 & \dots \textcircled{4} \\ b + c = 2 & \dots \textcircled{5} \\ c + a = 5 & \dots \textcircled{6} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{3} & a + b & = -1 \\ \textcircled{4} & & b + c = 2 \\ +) \textcircled{5} & a & + c = 5 \\ \hline & 2a + 2b + 2c & = 6 \\ & a + b + c & = 3 \dots \textcircled{7} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} \textcircled{7} - \textcircled{4} & \Rightarrow c = 4 \\ \textcircled{7} - \textcircled{5} & \Rightarrow a = 1 \\ \textcircled{7} - \textcircled{6} & \Rightarrow b = -2 \end{cases}$$

$(a, b, c) = (1, -2, 4)$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} = 1 & \Rightarrow x = 1 \\ \frac{1}{y} = 2 & \Rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{z} = 3 & \Rightarrow z = \frac{1}{4} \end{cases}$$

$(x, y, z) = \left(1, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}\right) \dots \text{答え}$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 76x + 54y = 32 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 67x + 45y = 23 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

★係数が大きいが対称的な数なので工夫できる.

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} & 76x + 54y & = 32 \\ +) \textcircled{2} & 67x + 45y & = 23 \\ \hline & 143x + 99y & = 55 \\ & 13x + 9y & = 5 \dots \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{1} & 76x + 54y & = 32 \\ -) \textcircled{2} & 67x + 45y & = 23 \\ \hline & -9x - 9y & = -9 \\ & x + y & = 1 \dots \textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{3} & 13x + 9y & = 5 \\ -) \textcircled{4} \times 9 & 9x + 9y & = 9 \\ \hline & 4x & = -4 \\ & x & = -1 \end{array}$$

④ に代入して,

$$\begin{aligned} -1 + y &= 1 \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$(x, y) = (-1, 2) \dots \text{答え}$