

## 反射テスト 1次方程式 連立方程式 加減法 03

1. 次の連立方程式を解け。(S級1分30秒, A級2分20秒, B級3分50秒, C級5分30秒)

$$(1) \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 7 \\ -x + 3y = -5 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 4x + 3y = -10 \\ 2x + 5y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 40 \\ 2x - 3y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -13x + 4y = -47 \\ 5x + 6y = 3 \end{cases}$$

2. 次の連立方程式を解け。(S級1分30秒, A級2分20秒, B級3分50秒, C級5分30秒)

$$(1) \quad \begin{cases} 7x + 5y = 20 \\ -2x + 5y = -7 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} 4x + 3y = 14 \\ 2x + 5y = 28 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 0 \\ 2x - 3y = -65 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{cases} -11x + 6y = -40 \\ 5x + 8y = -14 \end{cases}$$

# 反射テスト 1次方程式 連立方程式 加減法 03 解答解説

1. 次の連立方程式を解け。(S級1分30秒, A級2分20秒, B級3分50秒, C級5分30秒)

$$(1) \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 7 & \dots\text{①} \\ -x + 3y = -5 & \dots\text{②} \end{cases}$$

★  $x$  を消去する.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①} \quad 2x + 3y = 7 \\ -) \text{②} \quad -x + 3y = -5 \\ \hline \quad \quad 3x \quad = 12 \\ \quad \quad x \quad = 4 \end{array}$$

② に代入

$$\begin{array}{r} -4 + 3y = -5 \\ 3y = -1 \\ y = -\frac{1}{3} \end{array}$$

$$(x, y) = \left(4, -\frac{1}{3}\right) \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 4x + 3y = -10 & \dots\text{①} \\ 2x + 5y = 2 & \dots\text{②} \end{cases}$$

★  $x$  を消去する.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①} \quad 4x + 3y = -10 \\ -) \text{②} \times 2 \quad 4x + 10y = 4 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad -7y = -14 \\ \quad \quad \quad y = 2 \end{array}$$

② に代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 5 \times 2 = 2 \\ 2x = -8 \\ x = -4 \end{array}$$

$$(x, y) = (-4, 2) \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 40 & \dots\text{①} \\ 2x - 3y = 5 & \dots\text{②} \end{cases}$$

★  $y$  を消去する.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①} \times 3 \quad 9x + 6y = 120 \\ +) \text{②} \times 2 \quad 4x - 6y = 10 \\ \hline \quad \quad 13x \quad = 130 \\ \quad \quad x \quad = 10 \end{array}$$

② に代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \times 10 - 3y = 5 \\ -3y = -15 \\ y = 5 \end{array}$$

$$(x, y) = (10, 5) \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -13x + 4y = -47 & \dots\text{①} \\ 5x + 6y = 3 & \dots\text{②} \end{cases}$$

★  $y$  を消去する.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①} \times 3 \quad -39x + 12y = -141 \\ -) \text{②} \times 2 \quad 10x + 12y = 6 \\ \hline \quad \quad -49x \quad = -147 \\ \quad \quad x \quad = 3 \end{array}$$

② に代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \times 3 + 6y = 3 \\ 6y = -12 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$$(x, y) = (3, -2) \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

2. 次の連立方程式を解け。(S級1分30秒, A級2分20秒, B級3分50秒, C級5分30秒)

$$(1) \begin{cases} 7x + 5y = 20 & \dots\textcircled{1} \\ -2x + 5y = -7 & \dots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

★  $x$  を消去する.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 7x + 5y = 20 \\ -) \textcircled{2} \quad -2x + 5y = -7 \\ \hline \quad \quad 9x \quad \quad = 27 \\ \quad \quad x \quad \quad = 3 \end{array}$$

② に代入

$$\begin{aligned} -2 \times 3 + 5y &= -7 \\ 5y &= -1 \\ y &= -\frac{1}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$(x, y) = \left( 3, -\frac{1}{5} \right) \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 4x + 3y = 14 & \dots\textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 5y = 28 & \dots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

★  $x$  を消去する.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 4x + 3y = 14 \\ -) \textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad 4x + 10y = 56 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad \quad -7y = -42 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad y = 6 \end{array}$$

② に代入

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 5 \times 6 &= 28 \\ 2x &= -2 \\ x &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x, y) = (-1, 6) \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 0 & \dots\textcircled{1} \\ 2x - 3y = -65 & \dots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

★  $y$  を消去する.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 3 \quad 9x + 6y = 0 \\ +) \textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad 4x - 6y = -130 \\ \hline \quad \quad 13x \quad \quad = -130 \\ \quad \quad x \quad \quad = -10 \end{array}$$

① に代入

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \times (-10) + 2y &= 0 \\ 2y &= 30 \\ y &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x, y) = (-10, 15) \quad \dots\text{答え}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -11x + 6y = -40 & \dots\textcircled{1} \\ 5x + 8y = -14 & \dots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

★  $y$  を消去する.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 4 \quad -44x + 24y = -160 \\ -) \textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 15x + 24y = -42 \\ \hline \quad \quad -59x \quad \quad = -118 \\ \quad \quad x \quad \quad = 2 \end{array}$$

② に代入

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \times 2 + 8y &= -14 \\ 8y &= -24 \\ y &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x, y) = (2, -3) \quad \dots\text{答え}$$