1. 次の計算をせよ. ( S 級 30 秒, A 級 1 分, B 級 2 分, C 級 3 分 )

(1) 
$$\frac{1}{2} - 0.6$$

(2) 
$$10 - (-2^2 - 1) \div 5$$

(3) 
$$\frac{3}{4} - \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right) \div \frac{5}{3}$$

2. 次の計算をせよ. ( S 級 30 秒, A 級 1 分, B 級 2 分, C 級 3 分 )

(1) 
$$\frac{1}{5} - 0.25$$

(2) 
$$4 + (-3^2 - 1) \div 2$$

(3) 
$$\frac{5}{6} - \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{4}\right) \div \frac{5}{2}$$

1. 次の計算をせよ. (S級30秒, A級1分, B級2分, C級3分)

## ★ 計算式はたてに書く!

(1) 
$$\frac{1}{2} - 0.6$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$= \frac{5}{10} - \frac{6}{10} = -\frac{1}{10}$$

(2) 
$$10 - (-2^{2} - 1) \div 5$$

$$= 10 - (-4 - 1) \div 5$$

$$= 10 - (-5) \div 5$$

$$= 10 + 1 = 11$$

(3) 
$$\frac{3}{4} - \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right) \div \frac{5}{3}$$
$$= \frac{3}{4} - \frac{8-3}{12} \times \frac{3}{5}$$
$$= \frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{3}{5}$$
$$= \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

2. 次の計算をせよ. (S級30秒, A級1分, B級2分, C級3分)

(1) 
$$\frac{1}{5} - 0.25$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$= \frac{4}{20} - \frac{5}{20} = -\frac{1}{20}$$

(2) 
$$4 + (-3^2 - 1) \div 2$$

$$=4+(-9-1)\div 2$$

$$=4+(-10)\div 2$$

$$=4-5=-1$$

(3) 
$$\frac{5}{6} - \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{4}\right) \div \frac{5}{2}$$

$$= \frac{5}{6} - \frac{4-9}{12} \times \frac{2}{5}$$

$$=\frac{5}{6}+\frac{5}{12}\times\frac{2}{5}$$

$$=\frac{5}{6}+\frac{1}{6}=\frac{6}{6}=\mathbf{1}$$