

反射テスト 1次方程式 基礎 移項 01

1. 次の方程式を解け。(S級30秒, A級50秒, B級1分20秒, C級2分)

(1) $x + 2 = 9$

(2) $x - 3 = 8$

(3) $x - 15 = 40$

(4) $-5 + x = -19$

(5) $0 = 11 - x$

(6) $7x - 3 = 6x + 2$

(7) $-4x + 19 = -5x + 17$

(8) $45 - 9x = 27 - 10x$

2. 次の方程式を解け. (S 級 30 秒, A 級 50 秒, B 級 1 分 20 秒, C 級 2 分)

(1) $x + 4 = 9$

(2) $x - 7 = 8$

(3) $x - 25 = 45$

(4) $-7 + x = -22$

(5) $0 = 39 - x$

(6) $5x - 7 = 4x + 4$

(7) $-8x + 13 = -9x + 27$

(8) $30 - 11x = 13 - 12x$

反射テスト 1次方程式 基礎 移項 01 解答解説

1. 次の方程式を解け。(S級30秒, A級50秒, B級1分20秒, C級2分)

★移項 「 = 」の反対側に移動すると, 符号が逆転 (-1倍)

x の項は左辺へ, 数字は右辺へ移項する.

☆「方程式を解け」と言われたら, 必ず「 $x = \sim$ 」と答えること. 最後まで方程式である.

(1) $x + 2 = 9$

$$\begin{aligned}x + 2 &= 9 \\x &= 9 - 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} - 2 \\x &= 7\end{aligned}$$

(2) $x - 3 = 8$

$$\begin{aligned}x - 3 &= 8 \\x &= 8 + 3 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} + 3 \\x &= 11\end{aligned}$$

(3) $x - 15 = 40$

$$\begin{aligned}x - 15 &= 40 \\x &= 40 + 15 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} + 15 \\x &= 55\end{aligned}$$

(4) $-5 + x = -19$

$$\begin{aligned}-5 + x &= -19 \\x &= -19 + 5 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} + 5 \\x &= -14\end{aligned}$$

(5) $0 = 11 - x$

$$\begin{aligned}0 &= 11 - x \\+x &= 11 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} + x \\x &= 11\end{aligned}$$

(6) $7x - 3 = 6x + 2$

$$\begin{aligned}7x - 3 &= 6x + 2 \\7x - 6x &= +2 + 3 \\x &= 5\end{aligned}$$

(7) $-4x + 19 = -5x + 17$

$$\begin{aligned}-4x + 19 &= -5x + 17 \\-4x + 5x &= +17 - 19 \\x &= -2\end{aligned}$$

(8) $45 - 9x = 27 - 10x$

$$\begin{aligned}45 - 9x &= 27 - 10x \\-9x + 10x &= 27 - 45 \\x &= -18\end{aligned}$$

2. 次の方程式を解け。(S級 30 秒, A級 50 秒, B級 1 分 20 秒, C級 2 分)

(1) $x + 4 = 9$

$$\begin{aligned}x + 4 &= 9 \\x &= 9 - 4 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} - 4 \\x &= 5\end{aligned}$$

(2) $x - 7 = 8$

$$\begin{aligned}x - 7 &= 8 \\x &= 8 + 7 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} + 7 \\x &= 15\end{aligned}$$

(3) $x - 25 = 45$

$$\begin{aligned}x - 25 &= 45 \\x &= 45 + 25 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} + 25 \\x &= 70\end{aligned}$$

(4) $-7 + x = -22$

$$\begin{aligned}-7 + x &= -22 \\x &= -22 + 7 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} + 7 \\x &= -15\end{aligned}$$

(5) $0 = 39 - x$

$$\begin{aligned}0 &= 39 - x \\+x &= 39 \quad \leftarrow \text{両辺} + x \\x &= 39\end{aligned}$$

(6) $5x - 7 = 4x + 4$

$$\begin{aligned}5x - 7 &= 4x + 4 \\5x - 4x &= +4 + 7 \\x &= 11\end{aligned}$$

(7) $-8x + 13 = -9x + 27$

$$\begin{aligned}-8x + 13 &= -9x + 27 \\-8x + 9x &= +27 - 13 \\x &= 14\end{aligned}$$

(8) $30 - 11x = 13 - 12x$

$$\begin{aligned}30 - 11x &= 13 - 12x \\-11x + 12x &= 13 - 30 \\x &= -17\end{aligned}$$