

# 反射テスト 方程式 連立方程式 01

1. ①, ①を求めよ。(S級2分, A級3分30秒, B級5分, C級8分)

$$(1) \begin{cases} \textcircled{3} - 200 = 700 - \boxed{3} \\ 2300 - \textcircled{7} = 900 - \boxed{7} \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} \textcircled{6} = 100 + \boxed{0.5} \\ \textcircled{0.5} + 60 = \boxed{6} - 170 \end{cases}$$

2. ①,  $\square 1$ を求めよ。(S級3分, A級4分30秒, B級7分, C級10分)

$$(1) \begin{cases} \textcircled{6} + 160 = 700 - \square 6 \\ \textcircled{7} + 1460 = \square 7 + 900 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} \textcircled{6} - 20 = 130 - \square 0.5 \\ 30 - \textcircled{0.5} = 90 - \square 6 \end{cases}$$

# 反射テスト 方程式 連立方程式 01 解答解説

1. ①, ①を求めよ。(S級2分, A級3分30秒, B級5分, C級8分)

$$(1) \begin{cases} \textcircled{3} - 200 = 700 - \boxed{3} & \dots \text{式ア} \\ 2300 - \textcircled{7} = 900 - \boxed{7} & \dots \text{式イ} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{式ア} &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{3} + \boxed{3} = 700 + 200 && \leftarrow \star \text{移項} \\ &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{3} + \boxed{3} = 900 \\ &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{1} + \boxed{1} = 300 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{式イ} &\Leftrightarrow 2300 - 900 = \textcircled{7} - \boxed{7} && \leftarrow \star \text{移項} \\ &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{7} - \boxed{7} = 1400 \\ &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{1} - \boxed{1} = 200 \end{aligned}$$

和差算から,

$$\text{大きい方 } \textcircled{1} = (300 + 200) \div 2 = 250$$

$$\text{小さい方 } \boxed{1} = (300 - 200) \div 2 = 50$$

$$\textcircled{1} = 250 \quad \boxed{1} = 50$$

**★移項** 「=」の反対側に移動すると+, -が逆転する.  
「-x」や「+x」は「-x × 1」・「+x × 1」と考える.

$$(2) \begin{cases} \textcircled{6} = 100 + \boxed{0.5} & \dots \text{式ア} \\ \textcircled{0.5} + 60 = \boxed{6} - 170 & \dots \text{式イ} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{式ア} &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{6} - \boxed{0.5} = 100 && \leftarrow \star \text{移項} \\ &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{12} - \boxed{1} = 200 && \dots \text{式ウ} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{式イ} &\Leftrightarrow 60 + 170 = \boxed{6} - \textcircled{0.5} && \leftarrow \star \text{移項} \\ &\Leftrightarrow \boxed{6} - \textcircled{0.5} = 230 \\ &\Leftrightarrow \boxed{12} - \textcircled{1} = 460 \\ &\Leftrightarrow \boxed{144} - \textcircled{12} = 5520 && \dots \text{式エ} \end{aligned}$$

消去算 式ウ + 式エより,

$$\begin{aligned} \boxed{143} &= 5720 \\ \Leftrightarrow \boxed{1} &= \frac{5720}{143} = 40 \end{aligned}$$

式エから

$$\begin{aligned} 40 \times 144 - \textcircled{12} &= 5520 \\ \Leftrightarrow 5760 - \textcircled{12} &= 5520 \\ \Leftrightarrow \textcircled{12} &= 5760 - 5520 = 240 \\ \Leftrightarrow \textcircled{1} &= 240 \div 12 = 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{1} = 20 \quad \boxed{1} = 40$$

2. ①,  $\square 1$  を求めよ。(S級3分, A級4分30秒, B級7分, C級10分)

$$(1) \quad \begin{cases} \textcircled{6} + 160 = 700 - \square 6 & \cdots \text{式ア} \\ \textcircled{7} + 1460 = \square 7 + 900 & \cdots \text{式イ} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{式ア} &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{6} + \square 6 = 700 - 160 \quad \leftarrow \star \text{移項} \\ &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{6} + \square 6 = 540 \\ &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{1} + \square 1 = 90 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{式イ} &\Leftrightarrow 1460 - 900 = \square 7 - \textcircled{7} \quad \leftarrow \star \text{移項} \\ &\Leftrightarrow \square 7 - \textcircled{7} = 560 \\ &\Leftrightarrow \square 1 - \textcircled{1} = 80 \end{aligned}$$

和差算から,

$$\text{大きい方} \quad \square 1 = (90 + 80) \div 2 = 85$$

$$\text{小さい方} \quad \textcircled{1} = (90 - 80) \div 2 = 5$$

$$\textcircled{1} = 5 \quad \square 1 = 85$$

**★移項** 「=」の反対側に移動すると+, -が逆転する.  
「-x」や「+x」は「-x × 1」・「+x × 1」と考える.

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} \textcircled{6} - 20 = 130 - \square 0.5 & \cdots \text{式ア} \\ 30 - \textcircled{0.5} = 90 - \square 6 & \cdots \text{式イ} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{式ア} &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{6} + \square 0.5 = 130 + 20 \quad \leftarrow \star \text{移項} \\ &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{6} + \square 0.5 = 150 \\ &\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{12} + \square 1 = 300 \quad \cdots \text{式ウ} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{式イ} &\Leftrightarrow \square 6 - \textcircled{0.5} = 90 - 30 \quad \leftarrow \star \text{移項} \\ &\Leftrightarrow \square 6 - \textcircled{0.5} = 60 \\ &\Leftrightarrow \square 12 - \textcircled{1} = 120 \\ &\Leftrightarrow \square 144 - \textcircled{12} = 1440 \quad \cdots \text{式エ} \end{aligned}$$

消去算 式ウ + 式エより,

$$\begin{aligned} \square 145 &= 1740 \\ \Leftrightarrow \square 1 &= \frac{1740}{145} = \frac{348}{29} = 12 \end{aligned}$$

式エから

$$\begin{aligned} 12 \times 144 - \textcircled{12} &= 1440 \\ \Leftrightarrow 144 - \textcircled{1} &= 120 \\ \Leftrightarrow \textcircled{1} &= 144 - 120 = 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{1} = 24 \quad \square 1 = 12$$