

反射テスト 逆算 整数の割り算 03

1. 次の□をうめよ。(S級16秒, A級24秒, B級40秒, C級1分)

(1) □ ÷ 6 = 2

(2) 9 ÷ □ = 3

(3) 24 ÷ □ = 4

(4) □ ÷ 5 = 8

(5) □ ÷ 4 = 12

(6) 60 ÷ □ = 10

(7) 55 ÷ □ = 5

(8) □ ÷ 10 = 40

(9) □ ÷ 6 = 12

(10) 90 ÷ □ = 15

2. 次の をうめよ。(S級16秒, A級24秒, B級40秒, C級1分)

(1) $\div 8 = 4$

(2) $12 \div$ $= 3$

(3) $24 \div$ $= 8$

(4) $\div 5 = 5$

(5) $\div 3 = 12$

(6) $90 \div$ $= 10$

(7) $44 \div$ $= 4$

(8) $\div 10 = 30$

(9) $\div 3 = 18$

(10) $80 \div$ $= 16$

反射テスト 逆算 整数の割り算 03 解答解説

1. 次の をうめよ。(S級16秒, A級24秒, B級40秒, C級1分)

★割り算の逆算「大÷小=小」 ⇔ 「大=小×小」のイメージ

(1) ÷ 6 = 2

★割り算の逆算が **かけ算** の形
 $2 \times 6 = 12$

(2) 9 ÷ = 3

★割り算の逆算が **割り算** の形
 $9 \div 3 = 3$

(3) 24 ÷ = 4

$24 \div 4 = 6$

(4) ÷ 5 = 8

$8 \times 5 = 40$

(5) ÷ 4 = 12

$12 \times 4 = 48$

(6) 60 ÷ = 10

$60 \div 10 = 6$

(7) 55 ÷ = 5

$55 \div 5 = 11$

(8) ÷ 10 = 40

$40 \times 10 = 400$

(9) ÷ 6 = 12

$12 \times 6 = 72$

(10) 90 ÷ = 15

$90 \div 15 = 6$

2. 次の をうめよ. (S 級 16 秒, A 級 24 秒, B 級 40 秒, C 級 1 分)

(1) $\div 8 = 4$

$$4 \times 8 = 32$$

(2) $12 \div$ $= 3$

$$12 \div 3 = 4$$

(3) $24 \div$ $= 8$

$$24 \div 8 = 3$$

(4) $\div 5 = 5$

$$5 \times 5 = 25$$

(5) $\div 3 = 12$

$$12 \times 3 = 36$$

(6) $90 \div$ $= 10$

$$90 \div 10 = 9$$

(7) $44 \div$ $= 4$

$$44 \div 4 = 11$$

(8) $\div 10 = 30$

$$30 \times 10 = 300$$

(9) $\div 3 = 18$

$$18 \times 3 = 54$$

(10) $80 \div$ $= 16$

$$80 \div 16 = 5$$